Table of Contents

Int	1.1 Who is a homeless person? Several definitions of homelessness			
Ac				
1	Hor	nelessness and its definitions	1	
	1.1	Who is a homeless person? Several definitions of homelessness	1	
	1.2	Definition of homelessness adopted in Europe	3	
	1.3	Definition of homelessness adopted in the United States	6	
	1.4	Definition of homelessness adopted in Australia	7	
	1.5	Concluding remarks	9	
2	Met	thodologies to count and survey homeless individuals	11	
	2.1	Service-based administrative data	12	
	2.2	Service-based estimation strategies	14	
	2.3	Point-in-time counts and surveys	15	
	2.4	Imputations with non-standard sampling methods	17	
	2.5	Data from the general population census	18	
	2.6	Longitudinal data on homelessness	19	
3	The	volume of the homeless population	23	
	3.1	A new cross-country dataset on the homeless population:		
		the International Homelessness Dataset (IHD, 2024)	24	
	3.2	Homelessness prevalence across countries	30	
	3.3	Homelessness prevalence across cities	37	
4	Over-time trends in homelessness across European countries			
	4.1	Trends at the country level	51	
		4.1.1 European countries	51	
		4.1.2 Australia and the US	63	
	42	Trends at the city level	67	

VI Homelessness

5	What does contribute to homelessness?		73		
	5.1	Data on a country's institutional characteristics	74		
	5.2	Correlation between the volume of homeless and socio-economic			
		factors Europe	75		
	5.3	Correlation between homelessness and welfare generosity in Europe	76		
	5.4	Correlation between homelessness and the labor market	80		
	5.5	Correlation between homelessness and political orientation	84		
	5.6	Homelessness and social housing	88		
6	Wh	o are the homeless and those at risk of homelessness?	103		
	6.1	The characteristics of homeless individuals: Evidence			
		from an original point in time survey in Italy	103		
7	The	e costs of homelessness and potential policies	121		
	7.1	The costs of homelessness	121		
	7.2	What types of interventions might help to reduce homelessness?	124		
		7.2.1 Theoretical considerations	124		
		7.2.2 Available evidence on effective programs	126		
Fin	Final remarks				
Ap	Appendix Tables Bibliography About the Authors				
Bib					
Ab					